

## Responding to Injuries

We all must be prepared to respond when a child or staff member is hurt. Reread the scenarios from the Learn section of this lesson and describe what you would do in each.

1. As Simone climbs the ladder on the slide, she twists her ankle and falls backwards onto the ground. Her left foot is turned at an awkward angle.

Is this a life-threatening injury?

*No, this does not appear to be a life-threatening injury. Simone needs medical care for her foot. It is possible she has broken a bone. If Simone also hit her head and there is any risk of a head injury, this could be a life-threatening injury.*

What would you do?

*Contact Simone's parents or guardian. Seek medical attention as quickly as possible. Continue to monitor Simone's health. If she has difficulty breathing or if she hit her head, call 911\* immediately.*

2. Dante and Claire are chasing one another on the paved path through their play area.

Dante trips and skins his knee. Is this a life-threatening injury?

*No, this is not a life-threatening injury.*

What would you do?

*Use your basic first-aid training and your first-aid kit. Wash your hands and put on gloves. Clean the wound. Apply pressure to stop the bleeding. Apply a sterile adhesive bandage.*

3. Madison and Tristan are playing basketball. Madison stops quickly. Tristan can't stop in time and runs into Madison. Both children fall. Madison hits his mouth on the basketball court and loses a tooth.

Is this a life-threatening injury?

*No, this does not appear to be a life-threatening injury. Just like with Simone in the first scenario, though, any evidence of a head injury could be life-threatening.*

What would you do?

*Follow your program's first-aid procedures for dental emergencies. Preserve the tooth and apply pressure to stop the bleeding. Call Madison's parents or guardians. Seek prompt medical attention.*

4. Luke drops his favorite piece of artwork on the way to his dad's car. It flutters into the parking lot and he dashes out to catch it. The oncoming vehicle cannot stop in time to miss him.

Is this a life-threatening injury?

We do not know the details, but this should be treated as a life-threatening injury.

What would you do?

*Make sure it is safe for you and other responders to go to Luke. If it is, go to Luke to assess the situation and perform immediate first-aid. Direct one person, by name, to call 911. Direct another individual to block and redirect traffic. Do not move Luke unless it is absolutely unsafe for him to stay in place.*

5. Luis brings unidentified pills to your program and shares them with his friends.

Is this a life-threatening injury?

*Yes, this should be treated as a life-threatening emergency. We do not know what kind of pills these are or how many the children have ingested.*

What would you do?

*Call 911 (or local EMS in international locations) or Poison Control (1-800-222-1222). Immediately take the pills from Luis and be prepared to describe them to the dispatcher. Follow the directions the dispatcher gives you. Look for the pill bottle to identify the pills.*

6. Millie is giggling with her friends during snack. Suddenly she begins to choke. She cannot cough or make any sounds.

Is this a life-threatening injury?

*Yes, this is a life-threatening injury.*

What would you do?

*Use your first-aid training. Perform quick, upward abdominal thrusts (Heimlich maneuver) until the object is dislodged. If Millie loses consciousness and is still not breathing, perform CPR as you were trained. Call 911.*